



**Guide: Edson Endrigo**

## **List of the birds seen during the Fixed Departure Tour**

**September 11-20, 2007**

The weather was great during all the trip, producing **341 species SEEN in 10 days** by the group, including White-necked and Mantled Hawk, two views of Helmeted Woodpecker, Speckle-breasted Antpitta and lovely views of Swallow-tailed Cotinga and Buff-throated Purplethroat.

**E = Endemic of Brazil**

### **Tinamous**

Solitaire Tinamou (*Tinamus solitarius*)

### **Ducks**

White-faced Whistling-Duck (*Dendrocygna viduata*)

Brazilian Teal (*Amazonetta brasiliensis*)

Masked Duck (*Nomonyx dominica*)

### **Guan**

Dusky-legged Guan (*Penelope obscura*)

### **Grebes**

Pied-billed Grebe (*Podilymbus podiceps*)

### **Boobies**

Brow Booby (*Sula leucogaster*)

### **Cormorants**

Neotropic Cormorant (*Phalacrocorax brasilianus*)

### **Frigatebirds**

Magnificent Frigatebird (*Fregata magnificens*)

### **Hérons**

Cattle Egret (*Bubulcus ibis*)

Great Egret (*Ardea alba*)

Whistling Heron (*Syrigma sibilatrix*)

Snowy Egret (*Egretta thula*)

### **Vultures**

Turkey Vulture (*Cathartes aura*)

Black Vulture (*Coragyps atratus*)

### **Hawks**

Swallow-tailed Kite (*Elanoides forficatus*)

White-tailed Kite (*Elanus leucurus*)  
White-necked Hawk (*Leucopternis lacernulata*)  
Mantled Hawk (*Leucopternis polionotus*)  
Savanna Hawk (*Heterospizias meridionalis*)  
Roadside Hawk (*Rupornis magnirostris*)  
White-tailed Hawk (*Buteo albicaudatus*)  
Short-tailed Hawk (*Buteo brachyurus*)  
Zone-tailed Hawk (*Buteo albonotatus*)  
Black Hawk-Eagle (*Spizaetus tyrannus*)

### **Falcons**

Southern Caracara (*Caracara plancus*)  
Yellow-headed Caracara (*Milvago chimachima*)  
Barred Forest-Falcon (*Micrastur ruficollis*)  
American Kestrel (*Falco sparverius*)

### **Rails**

Slaty-breasted Wood-Rail (*Aramides saracura*)  
Rufous-sided Crake (*Laterallus melanophaius*)  
Common Moorhen (*Gallinula chloropus*)

### **Seriemas**

Red-legged Seriema (*Cariama cristata*)

### **Jacanas**

Wattled Jacana (*Jacana jacana*)

### **Plovers**

Southern Lapwing (*Vanellus chilensis*)

### **Sandpipers**

South American Snipe (*Gallinago paraguaiae*)  
Giant Snipe (*Gallinago undulata*)

### **Gulls**

Kelp Gull (*Larus dominicanus*)

### **Pigeons and Doves**

Ruddy Ground-Dove (*Columbina talpacoti*)  
Rock Dove (*Columba livia*)  
Picazuro Pigeon (*Patagioenas picazuro*)  
Pale-vented Pigeon (*Patagioenas cayennensis*)  
Plumbeous Pigeon (*Patagioenas plumbea*)  
Eared Dove (*Zenaida auriculata*)  
Gray-fronted Dove (*Leptotila rufaxilla*)

### **Parrots**

Red-shouldered Macaw (*Diopsittaca nobilis*)  
White-eyed Parakeet (*Aratinga leucophthalma*)  
Maroon-bellied Parakeet (*Pyrrhura frontalis*)  
Blue-winged Parrotlet (*Forpus xanthopterygius*)

**E** Plain Parakeet (*Brotogeris tirica*)

Pileated Parakeet (*Pionopsitta pileata*)  
Scaly-headed Parrot (*Pionus maximiliani*)  
Vinaceous Parrot (*Amazona vinacea*)  
Blue-bellied Parrot (*Triclaria malachitacea*)

## Cuckoos

Squirrel Cuckoo (*Piaya cayana*)  
Smooth-billed Ani (*Crotophaga ani*)  
Guira Cuckoo (*Guira guira*)  
Striped Cuckoo (*Tapera naevia*)

## Owls

Tropical Screech-Owl (*Megascops choliba*)  
Variable Screech-Owl (*Megascops atricapilla*)  
Tawny-browed Owl (*Pulsatrix koeniswaldiana*)  
Rusty-barred Owl (*Strix hylophila*)  
Mottled Owl (*Strix virgata*)  
Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl (*Glaucidium brasilianum*)  
Burrowing Owl (*Athene cunicularia*)

## Nightjars

Pauraque (*Nyctidromus albicollis*)  
Silky-tailed Nighthjar (*Caprimulgus sericocaudatus*)  
Long-trained Nightjar (*Macropsalis forcipata*)

## Swifts

White-collared Swift (*Streptoprocne zonaris*)  
Gray-rumped Swift (*Chaetura cinereiventris*)  
Sick's Swift (*Chaetura meridionalis*)

## Hummingbirds

- E** Saw-billed Hermit (*Ramphodon naevius*)
- E** Dusky-throated Hermit (*Phaethornis squalidus*)
  - Reddish Hermit (*Phaethornis ruber*)
  - Scale-throated Hermit (*Phaethornis eurynome*)
  - Planalto Hermit (*Phaethornis pretrei*)
  - Swallow-tailed Hummingbird (*Eupetomena macroura*)
- E** Sombre Hummingbird (*Aphantochroa cirrochloris*)
  - Black Jacobin (*Florisuga fusca*)
  - Black-throated Mango (*Anthracothorax nigricollis*)
  - Plovercrest (*Stephanoxis lalandi*)
- E** Frilled Coquette (*Lophornis magnificus*)
  - Festive Coquette (*Lophornis chalybeus*)
  - Glittering-bellied Emerald (*Chlorostilbon aureoventris*)
  - Violet-capped Woodnymph (*Thalurania glaucopis*)
  - White-chinned Sapphire (*Hylocharis cyanus*)
  - White-throated Hummingbird (*Leucochloris albicollis*)
  - Versicolored Emerald (*Amazilia versicolor*)
  - Glittering-throated Emerald (*Amazilia fimbriata*)
  - Sapphire-spangled Emerald (*Amazilia lactea*)
- E** Brazilian Ruby (*Clytolaema rubricauda*)
  - Black-eared Fairy (*Heliothrix auritus*)
  - Amethyst Woodstar (*Calliphlox amethystina*)

## Trogons

White-tailed Trogon (*Trogon viridis*)  
Surucua Trogon (*Trogon surrucura*)  
Black-throated Trogon (*Trogon rufus*)

## Kingfishers

- Ringed Kingfisher (*Ceryle torquatus*)
- Amazon Kingfisher (*Chloroceryle amazona*)
- Green Kingfisher (*Chloroceryle americana*)

## Motmots

- Rufous-capped Motmot (*Baryphthengus ruficapillus*)

## Puffbirds

- Buff-bellied Puffbird (*Notharchus swainsoni*)
- White-eared Puffbird (*Nystalus chacuru*)
- E** Crescent-chested Puffbird (*Malacoptila striata*)
- Rusty-breasted Nunlet (*Nonnula rubecula*)

## Toucans

- Red-breasted Toucan (*Ramphastos dicolorus*)
- Spot-billed Toucanet (*Selenidera maculirostris*)
- Saffron Toucanet (*Pteroglossus bailloni*)

## Woodpeckers

- White-barred Piculet (*Picumnus cirratus*)
- Ochre-collared Piculet (*Picumnus temminckii*)
- White Woodpecker (*Melanerpes candidus*)
- Yellow-fronted Woodpecker (*Melanerpes flavifrons*)
- White-spotted Woodpecker (*Veniliornis spilogaster*)
- Yellow-browed Woodpecker (*Piculus aurulentus*)
- Green-barred Woodpecker (*Colaptes melanochloros*)
- Campo Flicker (*Colaptes campestris*)
- Blond-crested Woodpecker (*Celeus flavescens*)
- Helmeted Woodpecker (*Dryocopus galeatus*)
- Lineated Woodpecker (*Dryocopus lineatus*)
- Robust Woodpecker (*Campephilus robustus*)

## Antbirds

- Spot-backed Antshrike (*Hypodaleus guttatus*)
- Giant Antshrike (*Batara cinerea*)
- Large-tailed Antshrike (*Mackenziaena leachii*)
- Tufted Antshrike (*Mackenziaena severa*)
- White-bearded Antshrike (*Biatas nigropectus*)
- Chestnut-backed Antshrike (*Thamnophilus palliatus*)
- Variable Antshrike (*Thamnophilus caerulescens*)
- Rufous-capped Antshrike (*Thamnophilus ruficapillus*)
- Spot-breasted Antwren (*Dysithamnus stictothorax*)
- Plain Antwren (*Dysithamnus mentalis*)
- E** Rufous-backed Antwren (*Dysithamnus xanthopterus*)
- E** Star-throated Antwren (*Myrmotherula gularis*)
- E** Unicolored Antwren (*Myrmotherula unicolor*)
- Rufous-winged Antwren (*Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus*)
- E** Black-hooded Antwren (*Formicivora erythronotus*)
- E** Ferruginous Antbird (*Drymophila ferruginea*)
- Bertoni's Antbird (*Drymophila rubricollis*)
- E** Rufous-tailed Antbird (*Drymophila genei*)
- E** Ochre-rumped Antbird (*Drymophila ochropyga*)
- Dusky-tailed Antbird (*Drymophila malura*)

- E** Scaled Antbird (*Drymophila squamata*)
- Streak-capped Antwren (*Terenura maculata*)
- White-shouldered Fire-eye (*Pyriglena leucoptera*)
- E** White-bibbed Antbird (*Myrmeciza loricata*)
- E** Squamate Antbird (*Myrmeciza squamosa*)

### **Gnateaters**

- Rufous Gnateater (*Conopophaga lineata*)
- E** Black-cheeked Gnateater (*Conopophaga melanops*)

### **Antpittas**

- Speckle-breasted Antpitta (*Hyllopezus nattereri*)

### **Tapaculos**

- Spotted Bamboowren (*Psilorhamphus guttatus*)
- E** Slaty Bristlefront (*Merulaxis ater*)
- Serra do Mar Tapaculo (*Scytalopus notorius*)
- E** White-breasted Tapaculo (*Scytalopus indigoticus*)

### **Antthrushes**

- Rufous-capped Antthrush (*Formicarius colma*)
- Short-tailed Antthrush (*Chamaeza campanisona*)
- E** Such's Antthrush (*Chamaeza meruloides*)
- Brazilian Antthrush (*Chamaeza ruficauda*)

### **Leaftossers**

- Tawny-throated Leaf Tosser (*Sclerurus scansor*)
- Rufous-breasted Leaf Tosser (*Sclerurus scansor*)

### **Woodcreepers**

- Thrush-like Woodcreeper (*Dendrocincla turdina*)
- Olivaceous Woodcreeper (*Sittasomus griseicapillus*)
- White-throated Woodcreeper (*Xiphocolaptes albicollis*)
- Planalto Woodcreeper (*Dendrocolaptes platyrostris*)
- Lesser Woodcreeper (*Xiphorhynchus fuscus*)
- Scalloped Woodcreeper (*Lepidocolaptes falcinellus*)
- Black-billed Scythebill (*Campylorhamphus falcularius*)

### **Ovenbirds**

- E** Tail-banded Hornero (*Furnarius figulus*)
- Rufous Hornero (*Furnarius rufus*)
- Araucaria Tit-Spinetail (*Leptasthenura setaria*)
- E** Itatiaia Thistletail (*Oreophylax moreirae*)
- Rufous-capped Spinetail (*Synallaxis ruficapilla*)
- Gray-bellied Spinetail (*Synallaxis cinerascens*)
- Chicli Spinetail (*Synallaxis spixi*)
- E** Pallid Spinetail (*Cranioleuca pallida*)
- Yellow-chinned Spinetail (*Certhiaxis cinnamomeus*)
- E** Orange-eyed Thornbird (*Phacellodomus erythrophthalmus*)
- E** Red-eyed Thornbird (*Phacellodomus ferrugineigula*)
- Firewood-Gatherer (*Anumbius annumbi*)
- White-browed Foliage-gleaner (*Anabacerthia amaurotis*)
- Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner (*Syndactyla rufosuperciliata*)
- Ochre-breasted Foliage-gleaner (*Philydor lichtensteini*)
- Black-capped Foliage-gleaner (*Philydor atricapillus*)

- Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner (*Philydor rufum*)
- E** White-collared Foliage-gleaner (*Anabazenops fuscus*)
- E** Pale-browed Treehunter (*Cichlocolaptes leucophrus*)
- White-eyed Foliage-gleaner (*Automolus leucophthalmus*)
- Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper (*Lochmias nematura*)
- Sharp-billed Treehunter (*Heliobletus contaminatus*)
- Plain Xenops (*Xenops minutus*)
- Streaked Xenops (*Xenops rutilans*)

### **Tyrant Flycatchers**

- Gray-hooded Flycatcher (*Mionectes rufiventris*)
- Sepia-capped Flycatcher (*Leptopogon amaurocephalus*)
- Southern Antpipit (*Corythopsis delalandi*)
- Brown-breasted Bamboo-Tyrant (*Hemitriccus obsoletus*)
- E** Fork-tailed Tody-Tyrant (*Hemitriccus furcatus*)
- Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher (*Poecilatriccus plumbeiceps*)
- E** Yellow-lored Tody-Flycatcher (*Todirostrum poliocephalum*)
- Common Tody-Flycatcher (*Todirostrum cinereum*)
- Rough-legged Tyrannulet (*Phyllomyias burmeisteri*)
- Greenish Tyrannulet (*Phyllomyias virescens*)
- Planalto Tyrannulet (*Phyllomyias fasciatus*)
- Gray Elaenia (*Myiopagis caniceps*)
- Yellow-bellied Elaenia (*Elaenia flavogaster*)
- Small-billed Elaenia (*Elaenia parvirostris*)
- Olivaceous Elaenia (*Elaenia mesoleuca*)
- Highland Elaenia (*Elaenia obscura*)
- Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet (*Camptostoma obsoletum*)
- White-crested Tyrannulet (*Serpophaga subcristata*)
- Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet (*Phylloscartes ventralis*)
- Sao Paulo Tyrannulet (*Phylloscartes paulista*)
- E** Oustalet's Tyrannulet (*Phylloscartes oustaleti*)
- E** Serra do Mar Tyrannulet (*Phylloscartes difficilis*)
- Bay-ringed Tyrannulet (*Phylloscartes sylviolus*)
- Eared Pygmy-Tyrant (*Myiornis auricularis*)
- Yellow-olive Flycatcher (*Tolmomyias sulphurescens*)
- White-throated Spadebill (*Platyrinchus mystaceus*)
- Atlantic Royal-Flycatcher (*Onychorhynchus swainsoni*)
- Bran-coloured Flycatcher (*Myiophobus fasciatus*)
- Cliff Flycatcher (*Hirundinea ferruginea*)
- Euler's Flycatcher (*Lathrotriccus eulerei*)
- Tropical Peewee (*Contopus cinereus*)
- Blue-billed Black-Tyrant (*Knipolegus cyanirostris*)
- Crested Black-Tyrant (*Knipolegus lophotes*)
- E** Velvety Black-Tyrant (*Knipolegus nigerrimus*)
- Yellow-browed Tyrant (*Satrapa icterophrys*)
- Gray Monjita (*Xolmis cinereus*)
- White-rumped Monjita (*Xolmis velatus*)
- Streamer-tailed Tyrant (*Gubernetes yetapa*)
- Shear-tailed Gray Tyrant (*Muscipipra vetula*)
- Masked Water-Tyrant (*Fluvicola nengeta*)
- Long-tailed Tyrant (*Colonia colonus*)
- Cattle Tyrant (*Machetornis rixosa*)

Piratic Flycatcher (*Legatus leucophaeus*)  
Social Flycatcher (*Myiozetetes similis*)  
Great Kiskadee (*Pitangus sulphuratus*)  
Boat-billed Flycatcher (*Megarynchus pitangua*)  
Variegated Flycatcher (*Empidonomus varius*)  
Tropical Kingbird (*Tyrannus melancholicus*)  
Fork-tailed Flycatcher (*Tyrannus savana*)  
Sirystes (*Sirystes sibilator*)  
Large-headed Flatbill (*Ramphotrigon megacephalum*)  
**E** Gray-hooded Attila (*Attila rufus*)

### **Oxyruncidae**

Sharpbill (*Oxyruncus cristatus*)

### **Cotingas**

Swallow-tailed Cotinga (*Phibalura flavirostris*)  
**E** Hooded Berryeater (*Carpornis cucullata*)  
Bare-throated Bellbird (*Procnias nudicollis*)  
**E** Black-and-gold Cotinga (*Tijuca atra*)  
**E** Cinnamon-vented Piha (*Lipaugus lanioides*)  
Red-ruffed Fruitcrow (*Pyroderus scutatus*)

### **Manakins**

**E** Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin (*Neopelma chrysolophum*)  
Wing-barred Piprites (*Piprites chloris*)  
Black-capped Piprites (*Piprites pileata*)  
**E** Pin-tailed Manakin (*Ilicura militaris*)  
White-bearded Manakin (*Manacus manacus*)  
Blue Manakin (*Chiroxiphia caudata*)

### **Becards / Purpletufts / Schiffornis/ Tityra**

Greenish Schiffornis (*Schiffornis virescens*)  
**E** Buff-throated Purpletuft (*Iodopleura pipra*)  
Chestnut-crowned Becard (*Pachyramphus castaneus*)  
Black-capped Becard (*Pachyramphus marginatus*)  
Crested Becard (*Pachyramphus validus*)

### **Vireos**

Rufous-browed Peppershrike (*Cyclarhis gujanensis*)  
South American Red-eyed Vireo (*Vireo olivaceus*)  
Rufous-crowned Greenlet (*Hylophilus poicilotis*)  
Lemon-chested Greenlet (*Hylophilus thoracicus*)

### **Jays**

Curl-crested Jay (*Cyanocorax cristatellus*)  
Plush-crested (*Cyanocorax chrysops*)

### **Swallows**

White-rumped Swallow (*Tachycineta leucorrhoa*)  
Grey-breasted Martin (*Progne chalybea*)  
Blue-and-white Swallow (*Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*)  
White-thighed Swallow (*Neochelidon tibialis*)  
Tawny-headed Swallow (*Alopochelidon fucata*)  
Southern Rough-winged Swallow (*Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*)

## Wrens

- E Long-billed Wren (*Thryothorus longirostris*)
- Southern House-Wren (*Troglodytes musculus*)

## Gnatwrens

- Long-billed Gnatwren (*Ramphocaenus melanurus*)

## Thrushes

- Yellow-legged Thrush (*Platycichla flavipes*)
- Rufous-bellied Thrush (*Turdus rufiventris*)
- Pale-breasted Thrush (*Turdus leucomelas*)
- Creamy-bellied Thrush (*Turdus amaurochalinus*)
- White-necked Thrush (*Turdus albicollis*)

## Mockingbirds

- Chalk-browed Mockingbird (*Mimus saturninus*)

## Pipits

- Hellmayr's Pipit (*Anthus hellmayri*)

## Bananaquit

- Bananaquit (*Coereba flaveola*)

## Tanagers

- E Brown Tanager (*Orchesticus abeillei*)
- Magpie Tanager (*Cissopis leverianus*)
- E Olive-green Tanager (*Orthogonys chloricterus*)
- Black-goggled Tanager (*Trichothraupis melanops*)
- Red-crowned Ant-Tanager (*Habia rubica*)
- Ruby-crowned Tanager (*Tachyphonus coronatus*)
- Brazilian Tanager (*Ramphocelus bresilius*)
- Sayaca Tanager (*Thraupis sayaca*)
- E Azure-shouldered Tanager (*Thraupis cyanoptera*)
- E Golden-chevroned Tanager (*Thraupis ornata*)
- Palm Tanager (*Thraupis palmarum*)
- Diademed Tanager (*Stephanophorus diadematus*)
- Fawn-breasted Tanager (*Pipraeidea melanonota*)
- Green-headed Tanager (*Tangara seledon*)
- Red-necked Tanager (*Tangara cyanocephala*)
- E Brassy-breasted Tanager (*Tangara desmaresti*)
- E Gilt-edged Tanager (*Tangara cyanoventris*)
- Burnished-buff Tanager (*Tangara cayana*)
- Swallow tanager (*Tersina viridis*)
- E Black-legged Dacnis (*Dacnis nigripes*)
- Blue Dacnis (*Dacnis cayana*)
- Green Honeycreeper (*Chlorophanes spiza*)
- E Rufous-headed Tanager (*Hemithraupis ruficapilla*)

## Emberizine Finches

- Rufous-collared Sparrow (*Zonotrichia capensis*)
- Grassland Sparrow (*Ammodramus humeralis*)
- Uniform Finch (*Haplospiza unicolor*)
- Long-tailed Reed-Finch (*Donacospiza albifrons*)
- E Bay-chested Warblingfinch (*Poospiza thoracica*)
- Red-rumped Warbling-Finch (*Poospiza lateralis*)

- Saffron Finch (*Sicalis flaveola*)  
Great Pampa-Finch (*Embernagra platensis*)  
Blue-black Grassquit (*Volatinia jacarina*)  
Buffy-fronted Seedeater (*Sporophila frontalis*)  
Temminck's Seedeater (*Sporophila falcirostris*)  
Double-collared Seedeater (*Sporophila caerulescens*)  
White-bellied Seedeater (*Sporophila leucoptera*)  
**E** Half-collared Sparrow (*Arremon semitorquatus*)

### Grosbeak and Saltators

- Black-throated Grosbeak (*Saltator fuliginosus*)  
Green-winged Saltator (*Saltator similis*)  
Thick-billed Saltator (*Saltator maxillosus*)

### Warblers

- Tropical Parula (*Parula pitiayumi*)  
Masked Yellowthroat (*Geothlypis aequinoctialis*)  
Golden-crowned Warbler (*Basileuterus culicivorus*)  
White-rimmed Warbler (*Basileuterus leucoblepharus*)  
Neotropical River Warbler (*Phaeothlypis rivularis*)

### Blackbirds

- Crested Oropendola (*Psarocolius decumanus*)  
Red-rumped Cacique (*Cacicus haemorrhous*)  
Golden-winged Cacique (*Cacicus chrysopterus*)  
Chopi Blackbird (*Gnorimopsar chopi*)  
Chestnut-capped Blackbird (*Chrysomus ruficapillus*)  
Yellow-rumped Marshbird (*Pseudoleistes guirahuro*)  
Giant Cowbird (*Molothrus oryzivorus*)  
Shiny Cowbird (*Molothrus bonariensis*)

### Cardueline Finches

- Hooded Siskin (*Carduelis magellanica*)  
Violaceous Euphonia (*Euphonia violacea*)  
Green-chinned Euphonia (*Euphonia chalybea*)  
Chestnut-bellied Euphonia (*Euphonia pectoralis*)  
Blue-naped Chlorophonia (*Chlorophonia cyanea*)

### Waxbills

- Common Waxbill (*Estrilda astrild*)

### Sparrows

- House Sparrow (*Passer domesticus*)